

# Applying Model-Based Design for ISO 26262

## Training Objectives

This five-day course describes guiding principles for applying Model-Based Design to meet ISO 26262 and IEC 61508 compliance for safety-related software development. It enables users to take advantage of the Simulink® environment to synthesize, implement, and validate their software components in a manner consistent with the principles of functionals safety guidelines. Topics include:

- Design and implement modular software using Simulink subsystems, libraries, and models.
- Manage traceability between requirements, architecture, subsystems, tests, and code.
- Practice early verification and validation during software development using model-based and code-based testing.
- Establish and enforcing software standards across all stages in the development process.
- Streamline tool qualification using the IEC Certification Kit (for ISO 26262 and IEC 61508).

## Prerequisites

MATLAB Onramp and Simulink Onramp. This course is intended for intermediate or advanced Simulink users. Knowledge of C programming language is recommended. Knowledge of the ISO 26262 standard or IEC 61508 standard is recommended.

## Products

- Simulink
- Requirements Toolbox™
- Simulink Test™
- Simulink Coverage™
- Simulink Check™
- Simulink Design Verifier™
- System Composer®
- Embedded Coder®
- Simulink Report Generator™
- Polyspace Bug Finder®
- Polyspace Code Prover®
- IEC Certification Kit (for ISO 26262 and IEC 61508)

## Course Outline

## Day 1 of 5

### Overview of ISO 26262 and Model-Based Design (2.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Get an overview of ISO 26262 and its role in the automotive industry. Discuss MathWorks' involvement and level of support within this standard.

- ISO 26262 standard
- Model-Based Design overview
- Reference workflow

### Project Management (1.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Organize project files (models, data, documentation). Familiarize with the project environment.

- Project setup
- File shortcuts and labels
- File dependency analysis

### Model Creation (3.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Create and simulate a Simulink model for algorithm development. Manage model data using data dictionaries.

- Simulink environment
- Discrete-time models
- Sample time
- Simulation and analysis
- Data dictionary
- Solver selection

### Model Compliance (1.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Explore how to set up and enforce modeling standards and check for common modeling errors.

- Modeling standards
- Edit-time checks
- Model Advisor
- Results reporting

## Day 2 of 5

### Requirements Management (1.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Link a Simulink model to software requirements.

- Requirement sets
- Requirements import

- Requirements linking

### Software Unit Verification (2.5 hrs)

*Objective:* Create time-based and logic-based test cases for a Simulink model.

- Types of verification
- Design error detection
- Test harness creation
- Test inputs
- Logic in tests
- Requirement-based assessments

### Code Generation for Software Unit (3.0 hrs)

*Objective:* Generate code for a software unit. Customize the generate code to optimize data storage and execution.

- Code generation for step function
- Function prototypes
- Data storage optimization
- Data types and storage classes
- Data objects
- Function templates

## Day 3 of 5

### Subsystems (2.5 hrs)

*Objective:* Create functional partitioning within a software unit using subsystems. Package subsystems into library blocks for reuse. Create partitions in the generated code.

- Subsystems
- Variant subsystems
- Subsystem references
- Masks
- Libraries
- Subsystem code generation

### Multirate Modeling (2.0 hrs)

*Objective:* Introduce rate-based and export function modeling approach. Handle rate transition between rates.

- Block execution
- Single-rate systems
- Multirate systems
- Rate transitions
- Export function models

## Architecture Modeling (2.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Create a software architecture model using System Composer. Analyze the software architecture and link to behavioral model.

- Architecture model
- Profiles and stereotypes
- Interface Editor
- Views
- Behavioral model linking

## Day 4 of 5

### System Integration (3.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Organize software units into an integration model using model referencing. Configure model settings and data dictionaries so they can be shared across different models in the integration stage.

- System component considerations
- Model references
- Referenced data dictionaries
- Referenced configuration sets
- Code generation for integration model
- Model workspace

### In-the-Loop Testing (1.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Testing and verification of the generated code using in-the-loop testing techniques.

- Software-in-the-loop testing
- Code profiling
- Model reference software testing
- Processor-in-the-loop testing

### Verification Automation (2.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Create repeatable groups of tests and automatically generate reports from the test results.

- Test files
- Model coverage
- Code coverage
- Automatic test generation
- Test results reporting

## Day 5 of 5

### Code Verification (1.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Perform static analysis on the generated code to ensure the code is compliant with MISRA C:2012.

- Code verification using Polyspace Bug Finder
- Software MISRA C:2012 compliance
- Code metrics

### Reporting (1.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Discuss the methods of automatically creating reports and documentation from Simulink models. Discuss configuration management methods in the project environment.

- Model Testing Dashboard
- Web views
- Standard reports
- Source control integration
- File differences

### Tool Qualification (1.5 hrs)

**Objective:** Use the IEC Certification Kit (for ISO 26262 and IEC 61508) to qualify MathWorks tools to meet compliance with ISO 26262

- Tool qualification
- IEC Certification Kit (for ISO 26262 and IEC 61508)

### Case Study (3.0 hrs)

**Objective:** Apply Model-Based Design to implement a control algorithm to showcase the reference workflow.

## Appendices

### Overview of IEC 61508 and Model-Based Design

**Summary:** Review how IEC 61508 is applied to software development. Discuss how Model-Based Design workflow aligns with the functional safety development framework.

- IEC 61508 standard
- Model-Based Design overview
- Reference workflow